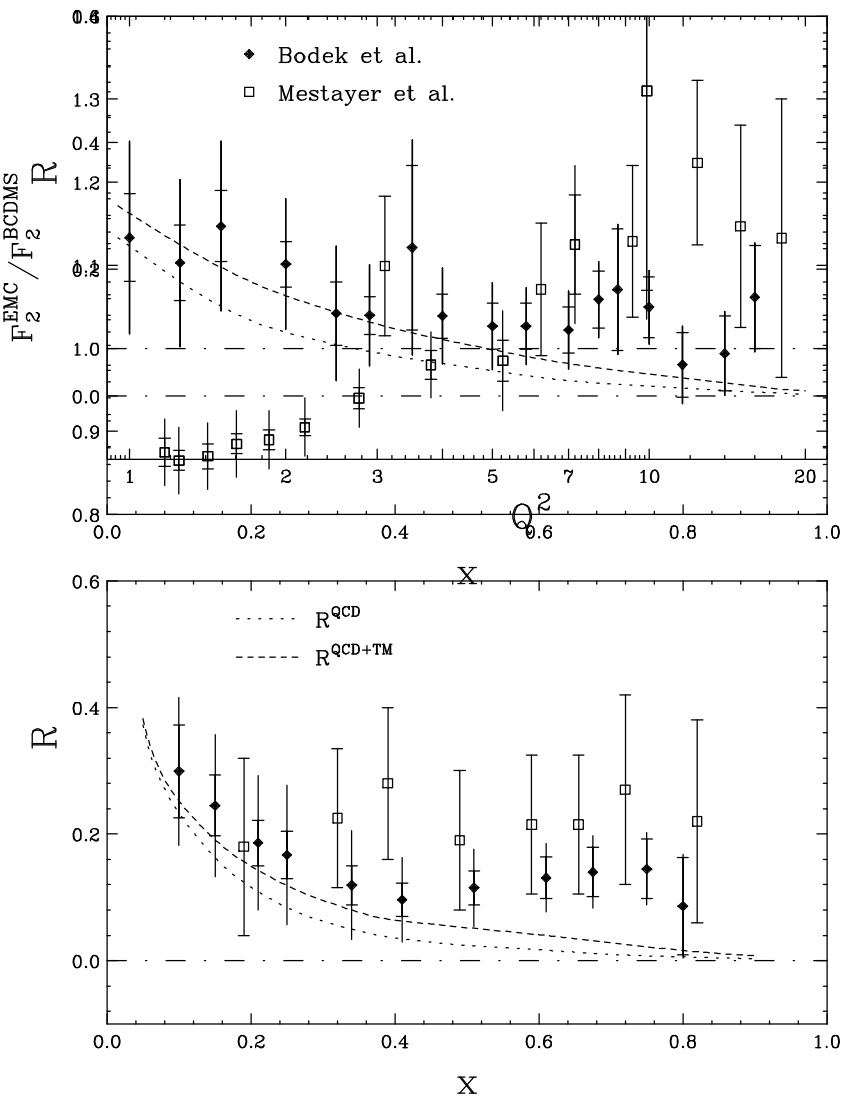
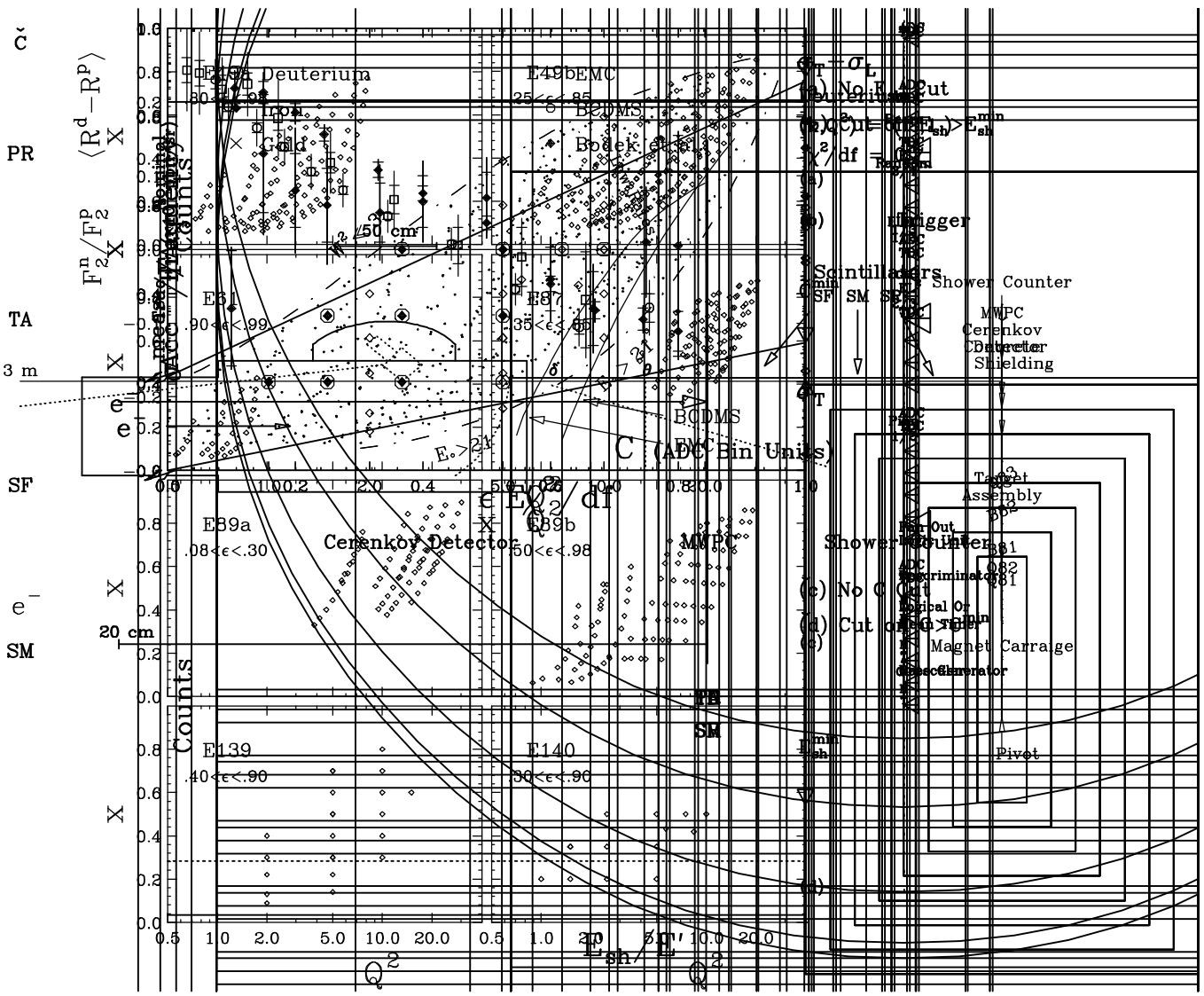
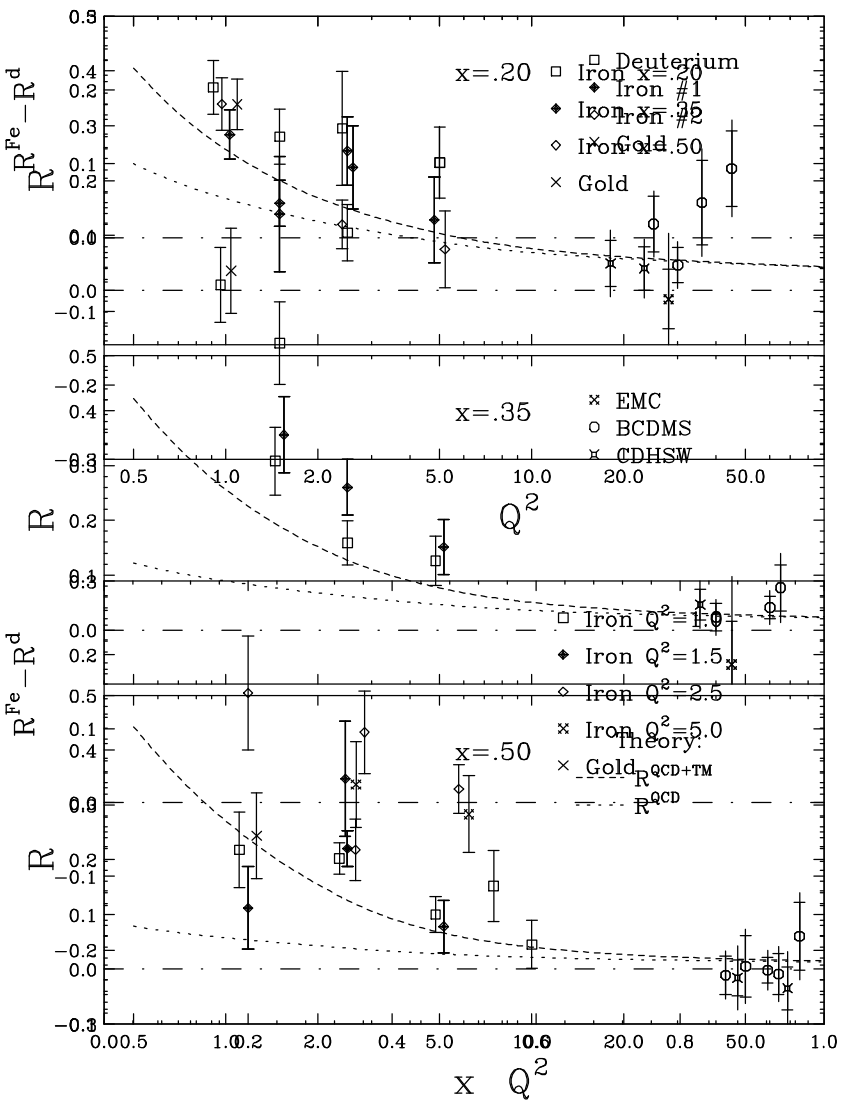
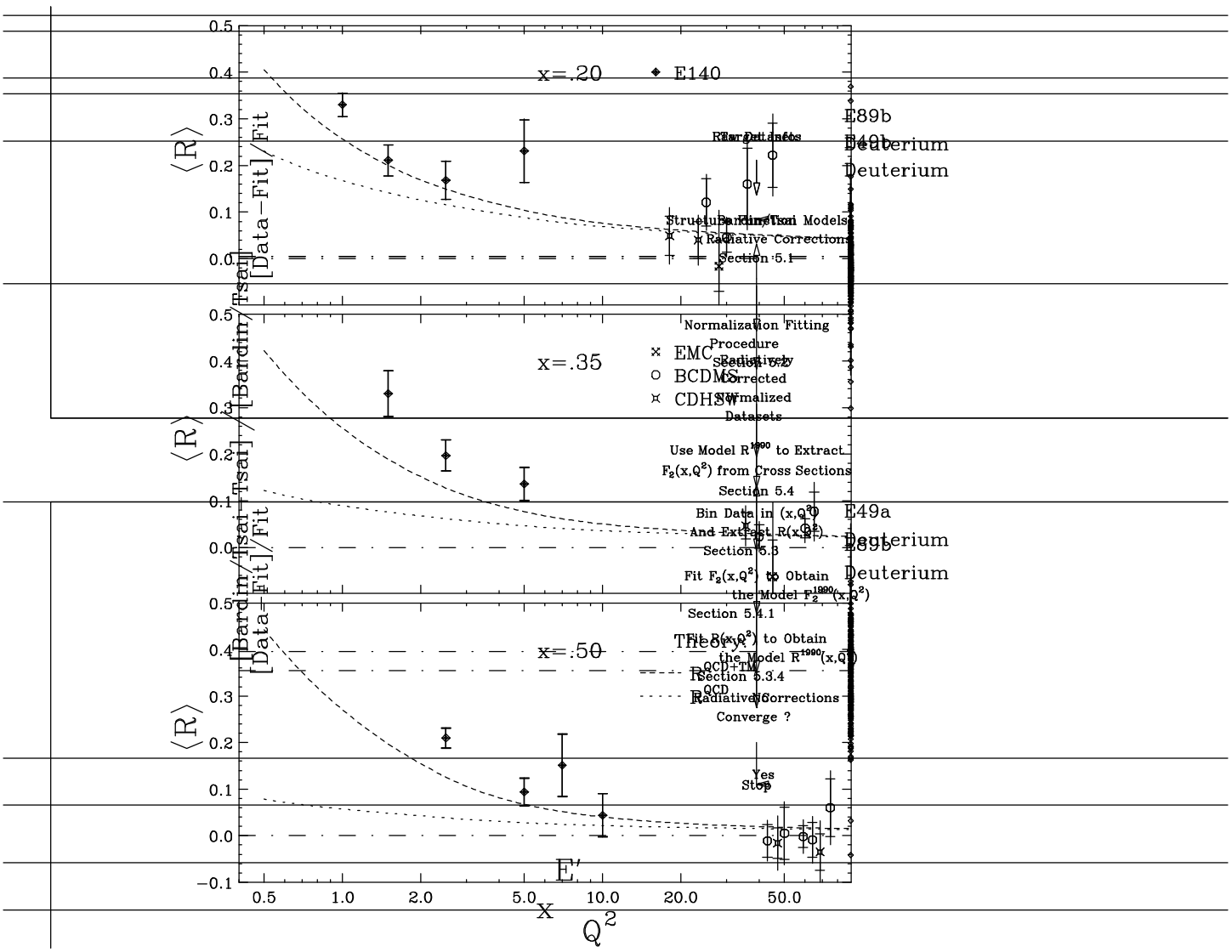
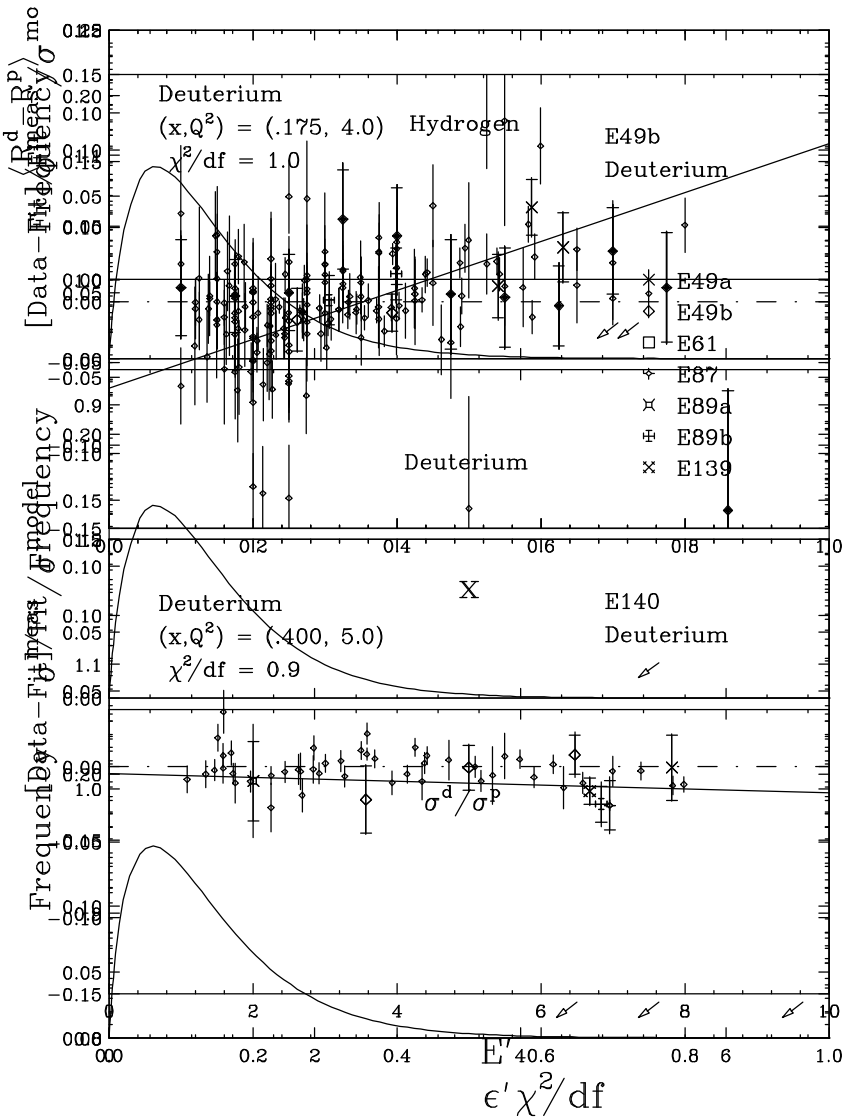
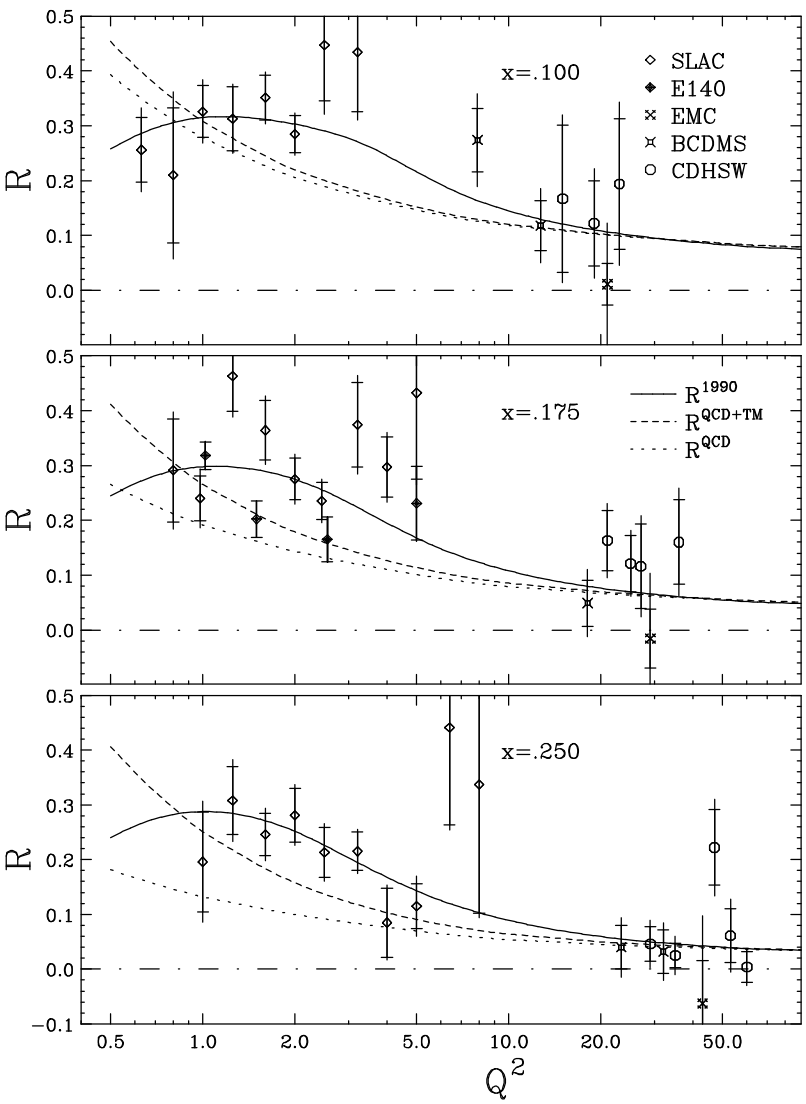

Bodek et al.
Mestayer et al.
F_2^{EMC}/F_2^{BCDMS}
R
Q^2
X
R^{QCD}
R^{QCD+TM}
R
X

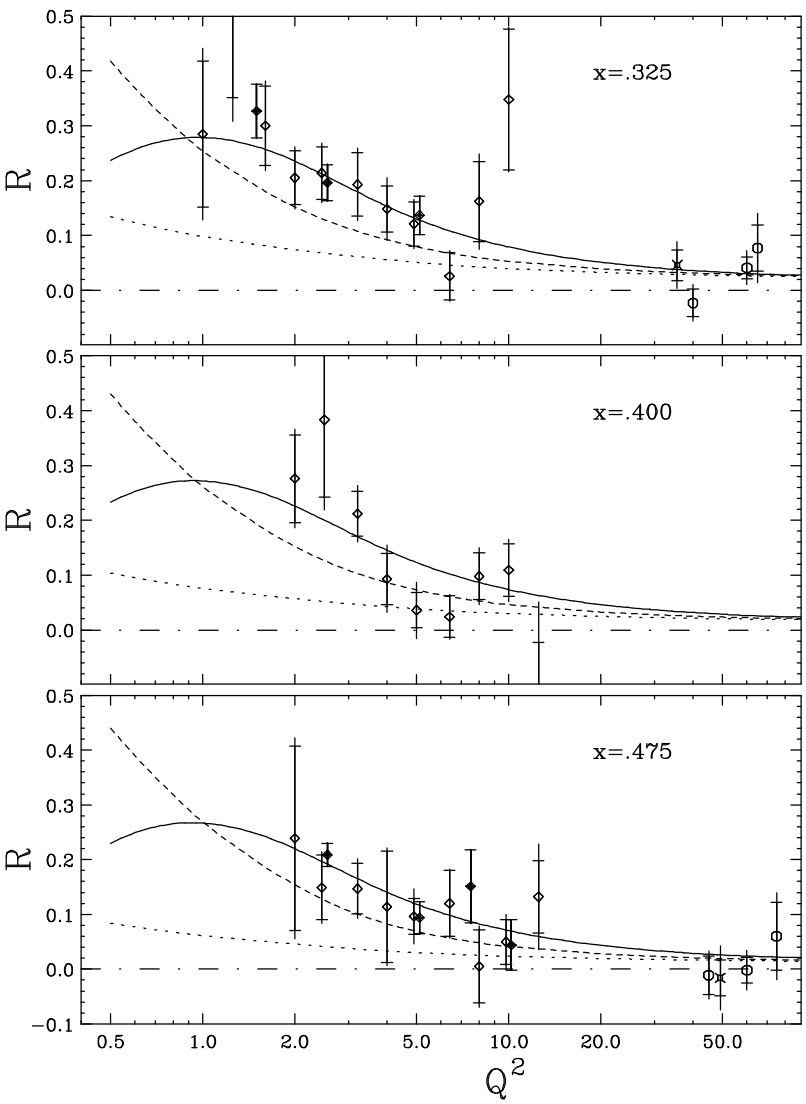

Deuterium
Iron
Gold
50 cm
E139
E140
E49b EMC
BCDMS
Bodek et al.
E87
E89a
E89b
Cerenkov Detector
MWPC
Scintillators
Shower Counter
Trigger
Target
Assembly
Magnet Carriage
Pivot
Counts
3 m
20 cm
PR
TA
SF
SM

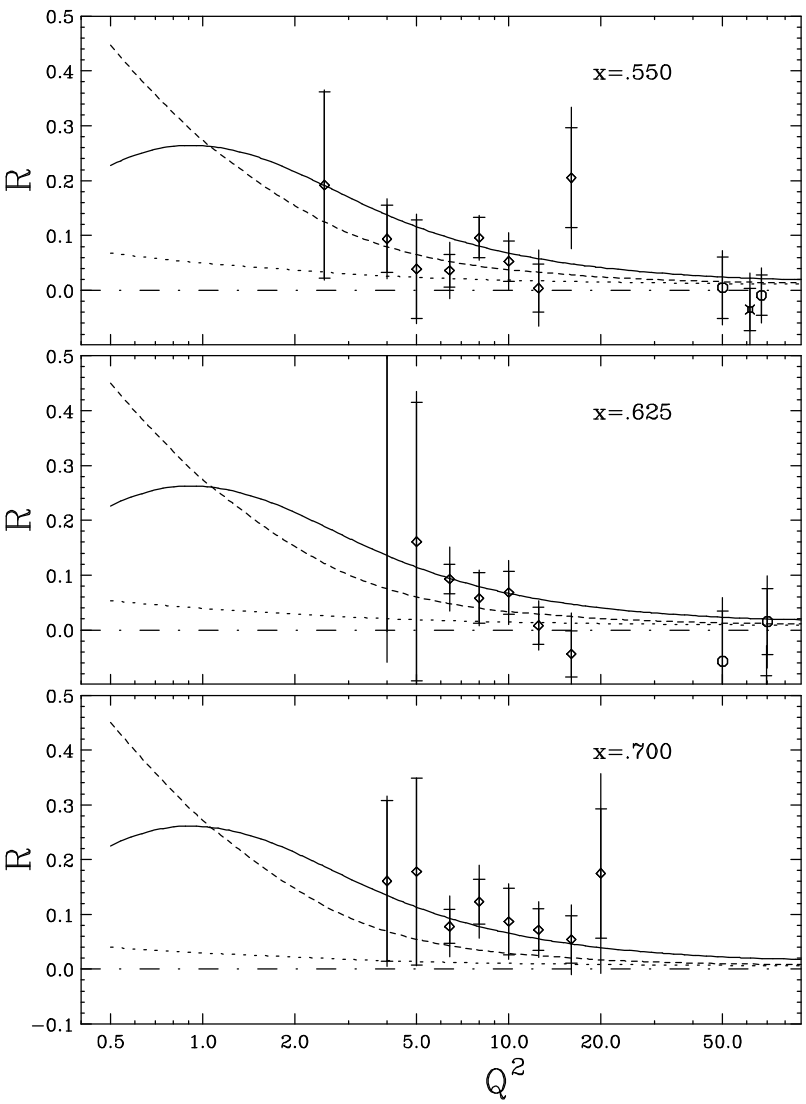

x=.20
Deuterium
Iron x=.20
Iron #1
Iron x=.35
Iron #2
Iron x=.50
Gold
x=.35
EMC
BCDMS
CDHSW
Iron Q²=1.0
Iron Q²=1.5
Iron Q²=2.5
Iron Q²=5.0
x=.50
Gold
Theory:
R^QCD+TM
R^QCD
R^Fe − R^d
R
Q²
x Q²

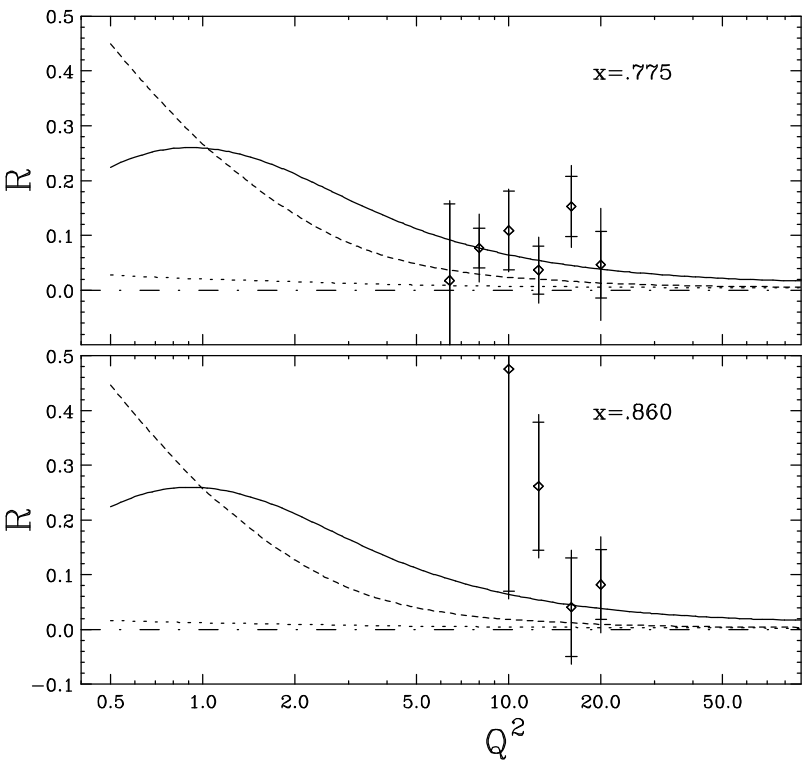

x=.20
E140
E89b
E49b
Deuterium
Deuterium
Structure Function Models
Radiative Corrections
Section 5.1
x=.35
EMC
BCDMS
CDHSW
Normalization Fitting
Procedure
Section 5.2
Corrected
Normalized
Datasets
Use Model R^{1990} to Extract
$F_2(x,Q^2)$ from Cross Sections
Section 5.4
Bin Data in (x,Q^2)
And Extract $R(x,Q^2)$
Section 5.3
Fit $F_2(x,Q^2)$ to Obtain
the Model $F_2^{1990}(x,Q^2)$
Section 5.4.1
Fit $R(x,Q^2)$ to Obtain
the Model $R^{1990}(x,Q^2)$
Section 5.3.4
Converge ?
Yes
Stop
E49a
E89b
Deuterium
Deuterium
x=.50
Theory
QCD+TM
QCD
Radiative Corrections
$\langle R \rangle$
[Bardin/Tsai]/[Data−Fit]
E′
x
Q^2
0.5
1.0
2.0
5.0
10.0
20.0
50.0
−0.1
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5

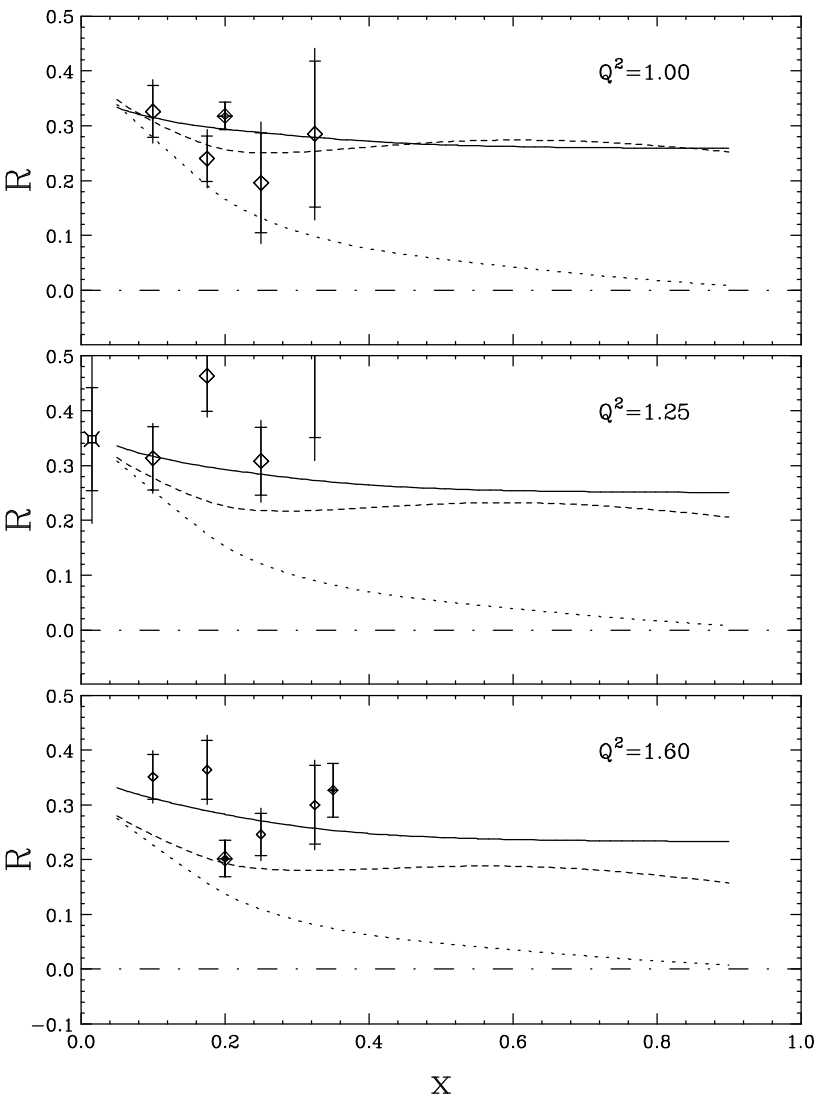

Deuterium
(x,Q²) = (.175, 4.0)
χ²/df = 1.0
Hydrogen
E49b
Deuterium
E49a
E49b
E61
E87
E89a
E89b
E139
Deuterium
X
Deuterium
(x,Q²) = (.400, 5.0)
χ²/df = 0.9
E140
Deuterium
σ^d / σ^p
E′
ε′χ²/df

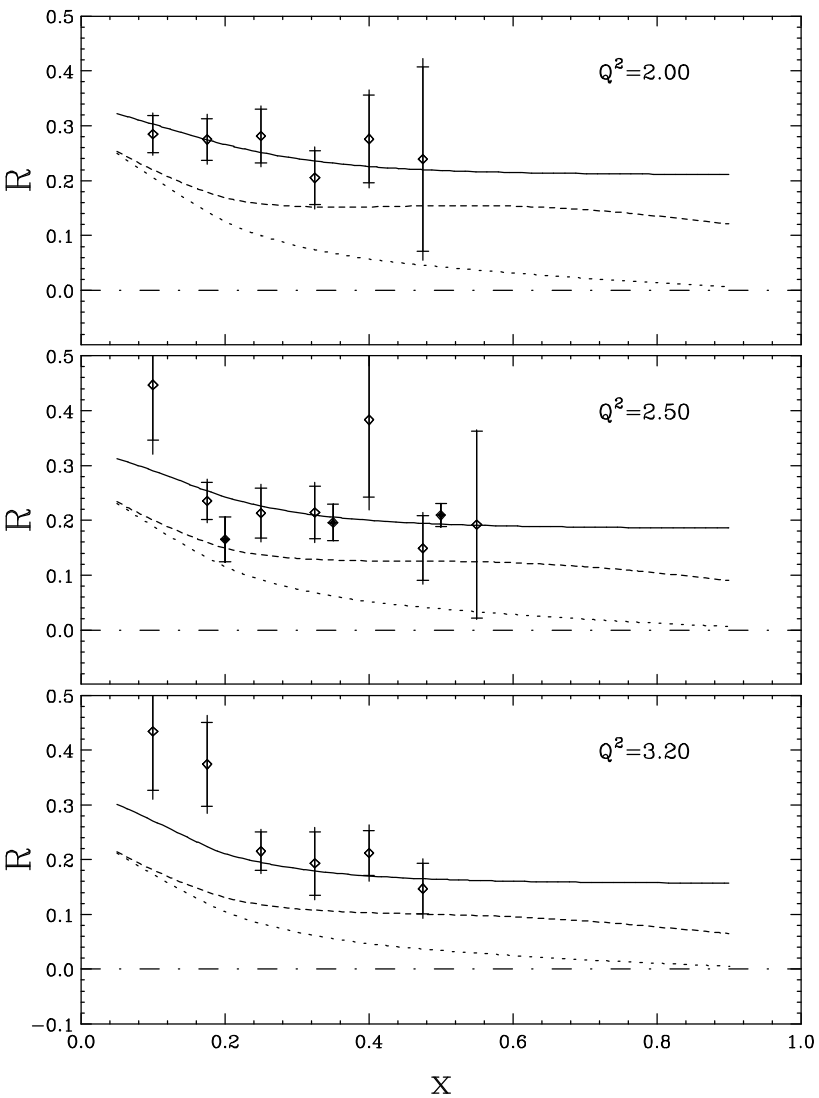

x=.100
x=.175
x=.250
SLAC
E140
EMC
BCDMS
CDHSW
R^{1990}
R^{QCD+TM}
R^{QCD}
R
Q^2
0.5
1.0
2.0
5.0
10.0
20.0
50.0
−0.1
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5

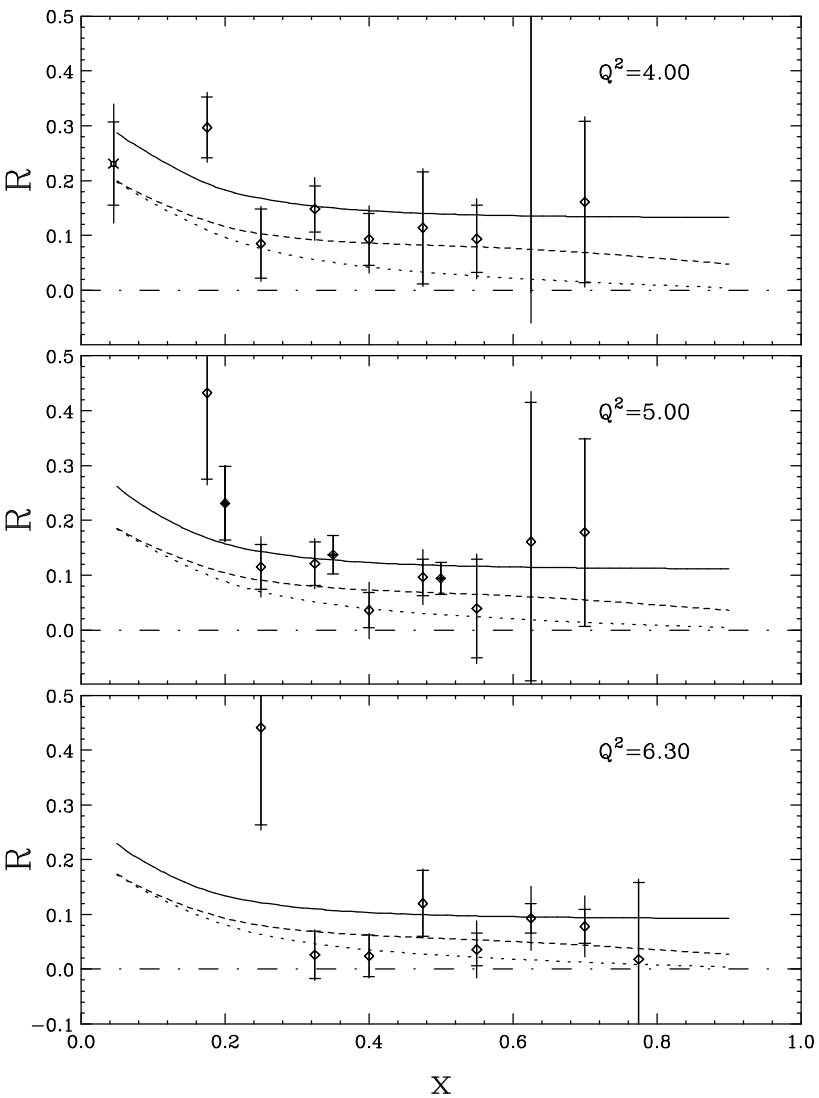

x=.325
x=.400
x=.475
R
Q^2
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
0.5
1.0
2.0
5.0
10.0
20.0
50.0

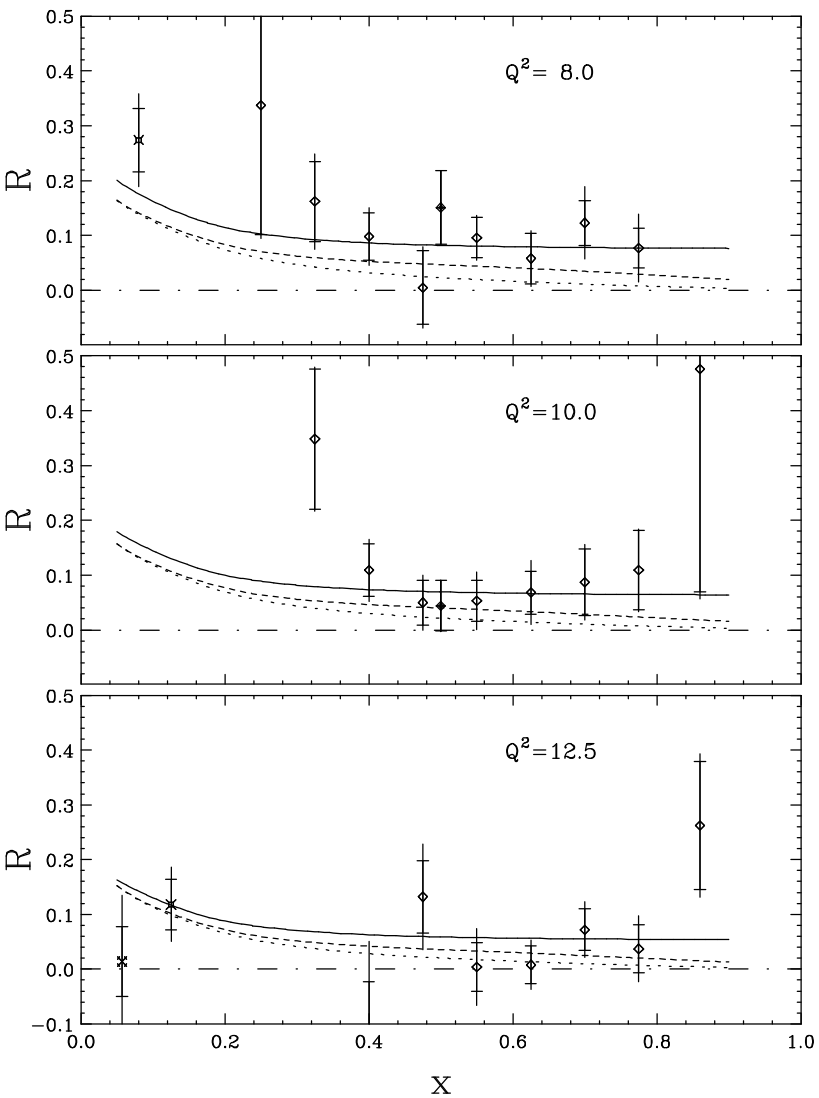

x=.550
x=.625
x=.700
R
R
R
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
0.5
1.0
2.0
5.0
10.0
20.0
50.0
Q^2

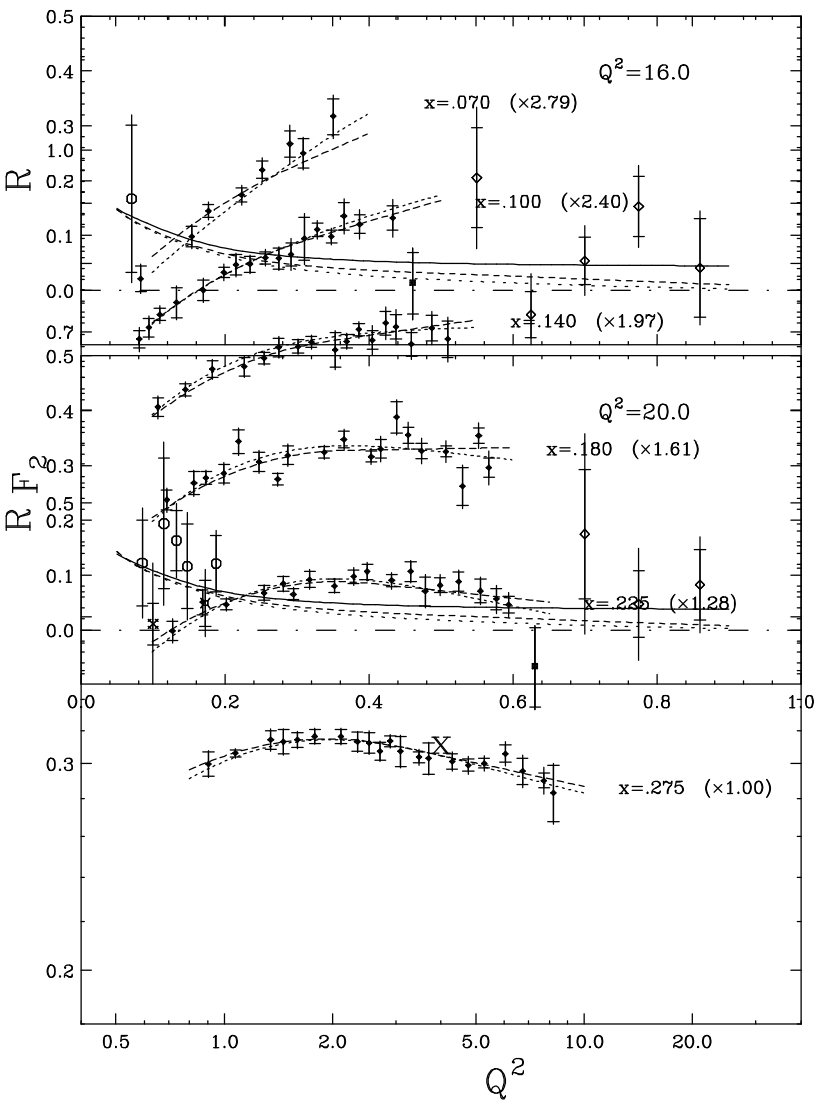

x=.775
x=.860
R
R
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
0.5
1.0
2.0
5.0
10.0
20.0
50.0
Q^2

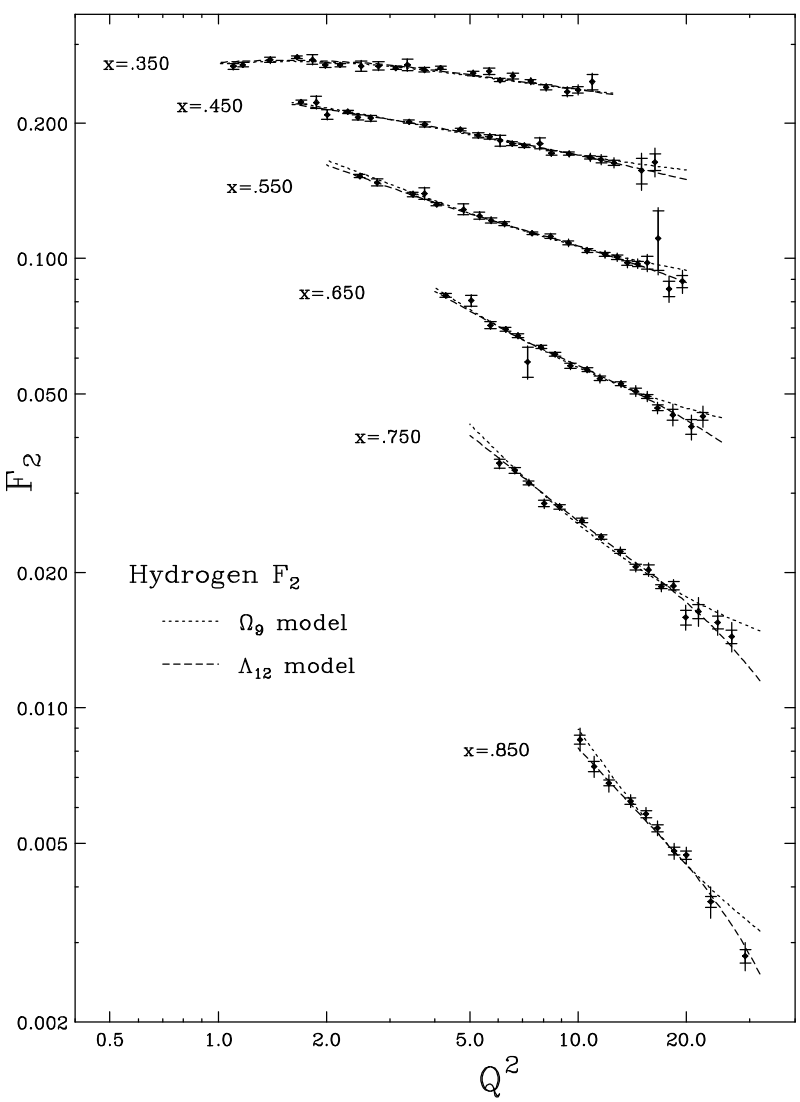

Q^2=1.00
Q^2=1.25
Q^2=1.60
R
X
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0

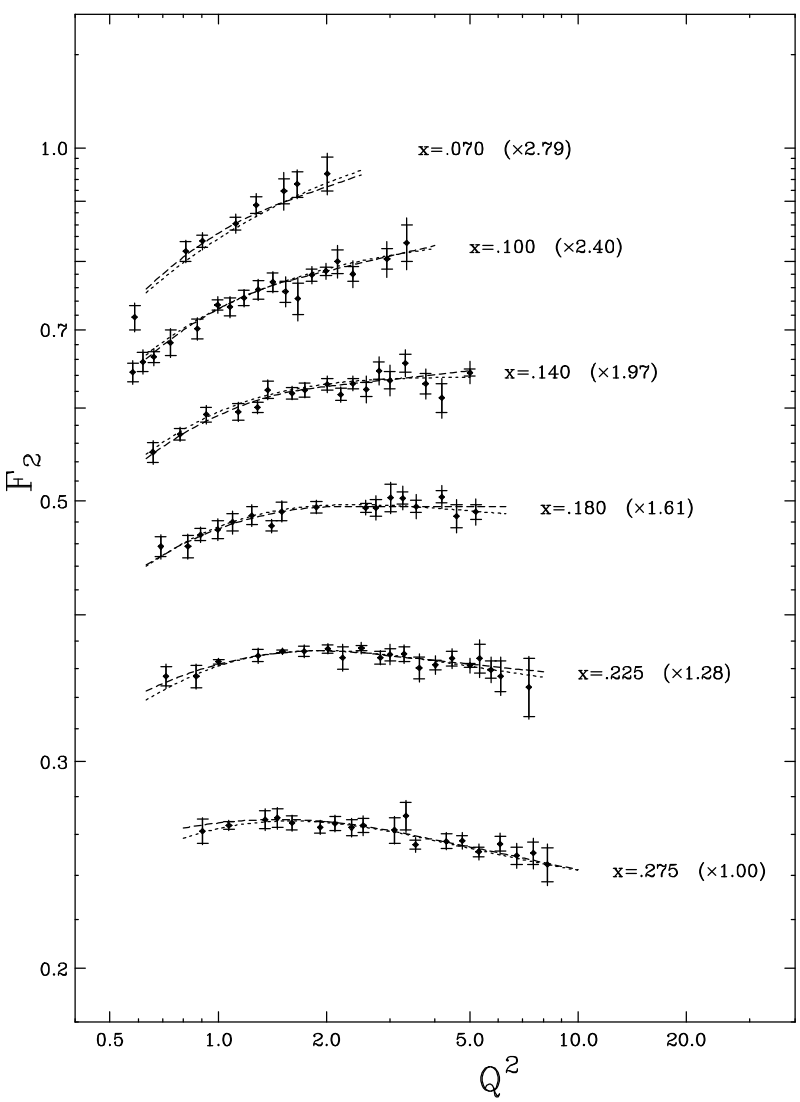

Q^2=2.00
Q^2=2.50
Q^2=3.20
R
X
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0

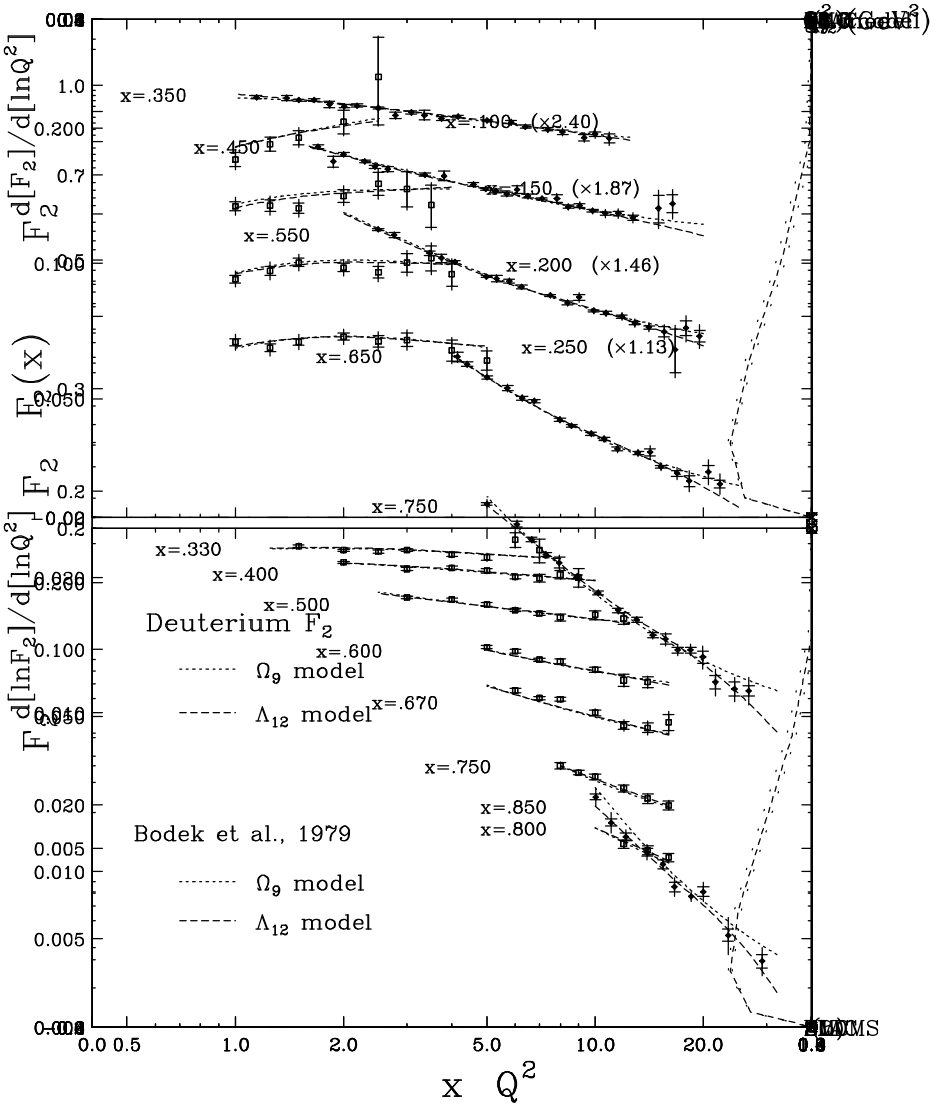

Q^2=4.00
Q^2=5.00
Q^2=6.30
R
X
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0

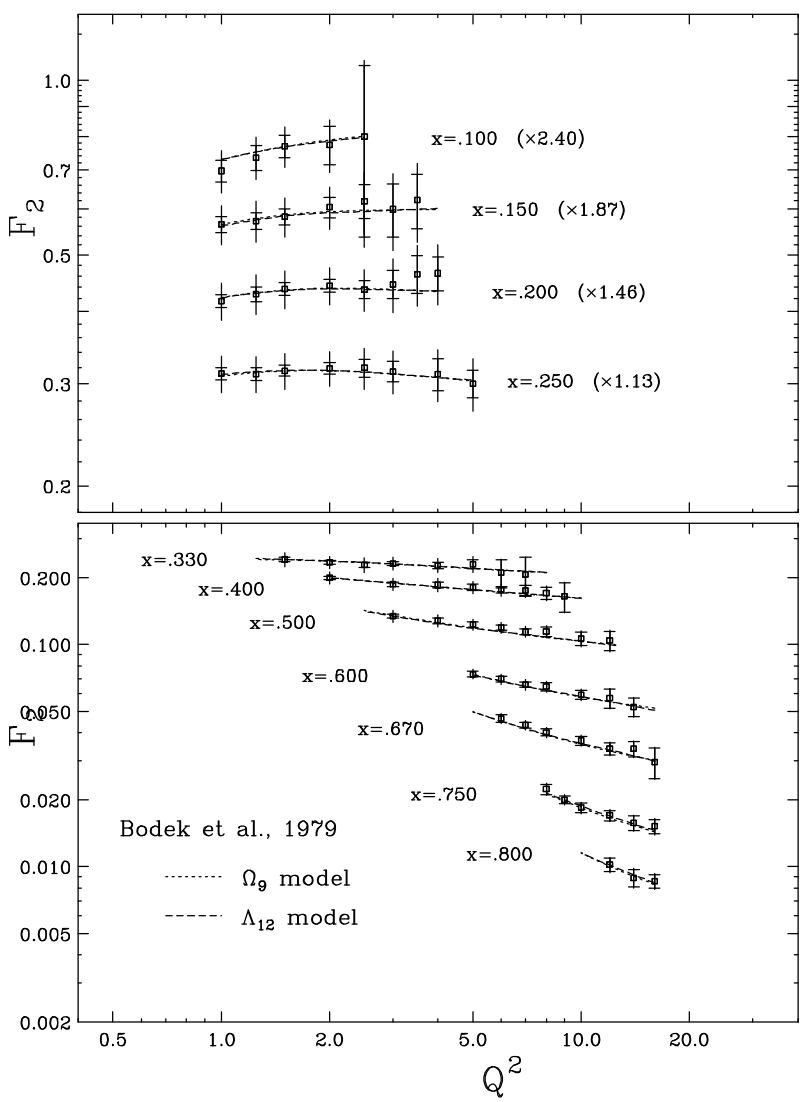

Q^2= 8.0
Q^2=10.0
Q^2=12.5
R
X
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0

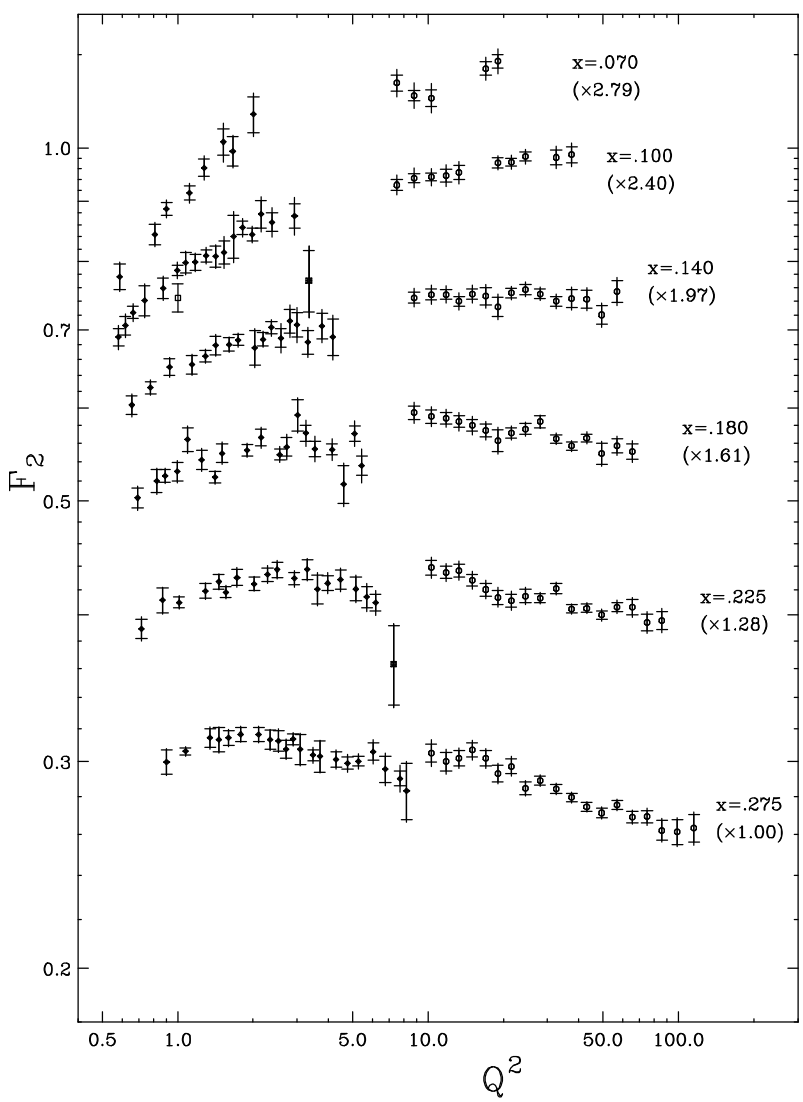

R
Q^2=16.0
x=.070 (×2.79)
x=.100 (×2.40)
x=.140 (×1.97)
$R F_2$
Q^2=20.0
x=.180 (×1.61)
x=.225 (×1.28)
x=.275 (×1.00)
X
Q^2

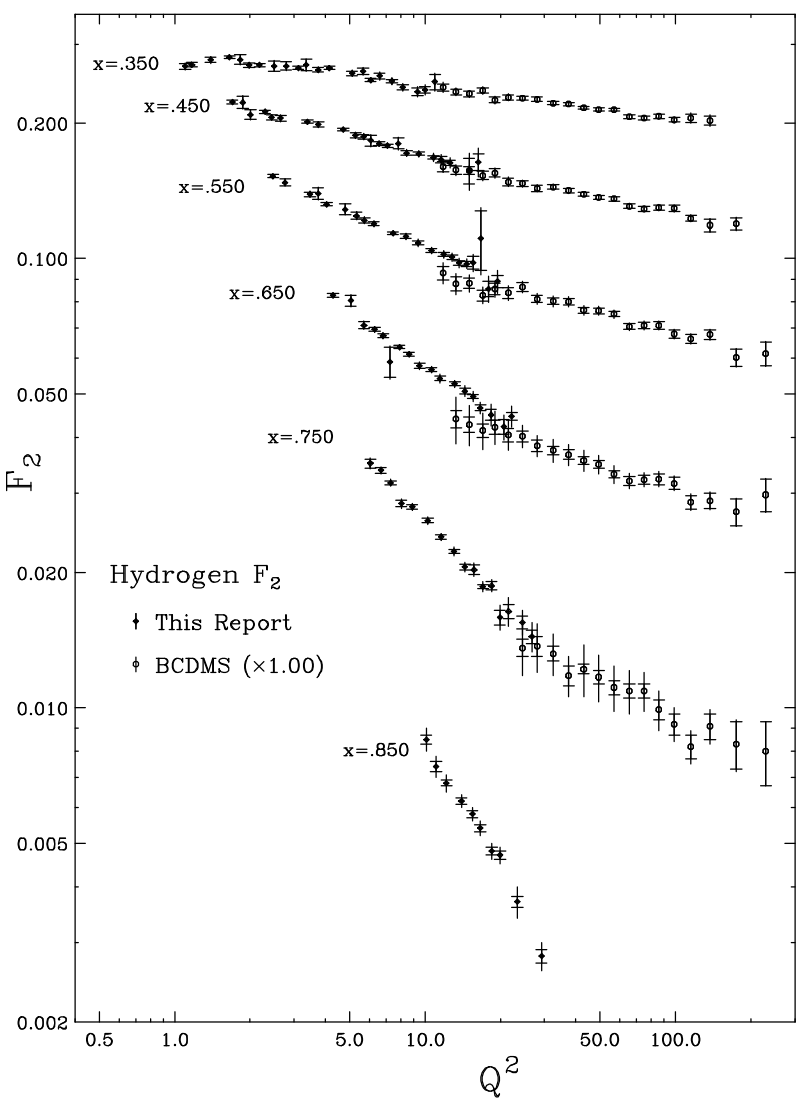

x=.350
x=.450
x=.550
x=.650
x=.750
x=.850
Hydrogen F_2
Ω_9 model
Λ_{12} model
F_2
Q^2
0.200
0.100
0.050
0.020
0.010
0.005
0.002
0.5
1.0
2.0
5.0
10.0
20.0

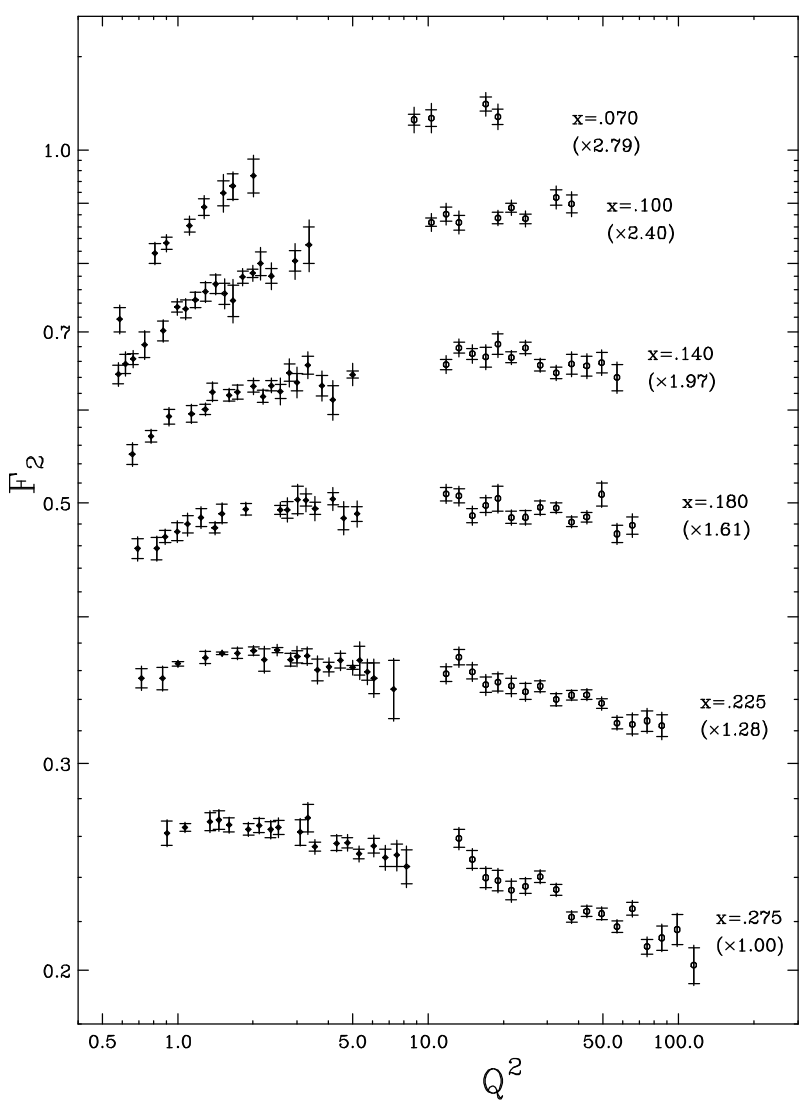

x=.070 (×2.79)
x=.100 (×2.40)
x=.140 (×1.97)
x=.180 (×1.61)
x=.225 (×1.28)
x=.275 (×1.00)
F2
Q2
1.0
0.7
0.5
0.3
0.2
0.5
1.0
2.0
5.0
10.0
20.0

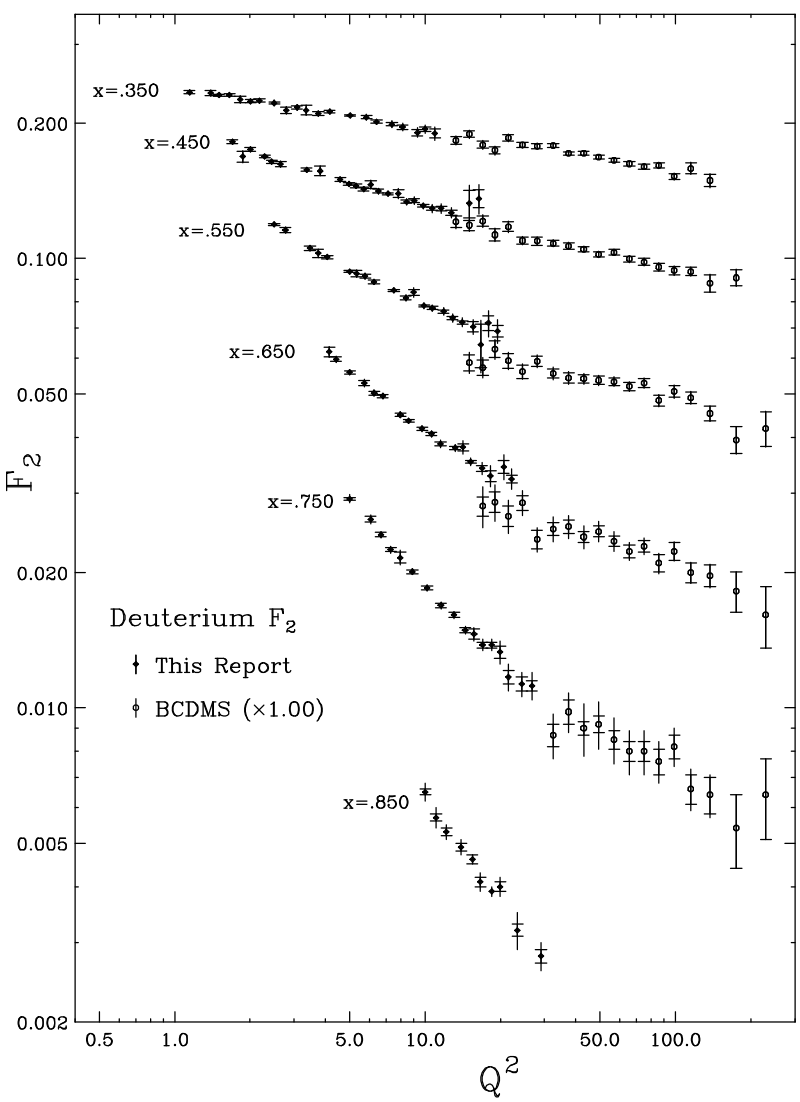

x=.350
x=.100 (×2.40)
x=.450
x=.150 (×1.87)
x=.550
x=.200 (×1.46)
x=.650
x=.250 (×1.13)
x=.750
x=.330
x=.400
x=.500
Deuterium F_2
Ω_9 model
Λ_{12} model
x=.600
x=.670
x=.750
x=.850
x=.800
Bodek et al., 1979
Ω_9 model
Λ_{12} model
F_2
$F_2(x)$
$F_2 \frac{d[\ln F_2]}{d[\ln Q^2]}$
$\frac{d[F_2]}{d[\ln Q^2]}$
0.0 0.5 1.0 2.0 5.0 10.0 20.0
x Q^2

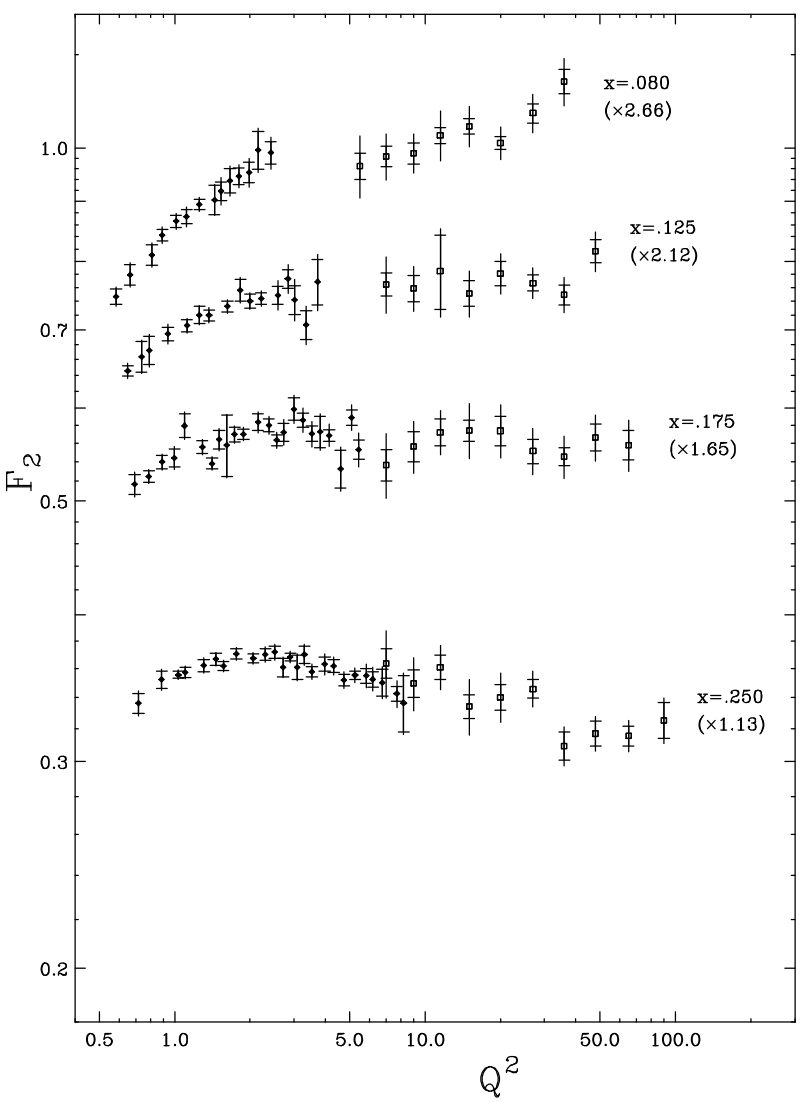

1.0
0.7
0.5
0.3
0.2
F_2
x=.100 (×2.40)
x=.150 (×1.87)
x=.200 (×1.46)
x=.250 (×1.13)
0.200
0.100
0.050
0.020
0.010
0.005
0.002
x=.330
x=.400
x=.500
x=.600
x=.670
x=.750
x=.800
Bodek et al., 1979
Ω_9 model
Λ_{12} model
0.5
1.0
2.0
5.0
10.0
20.0
Q^2

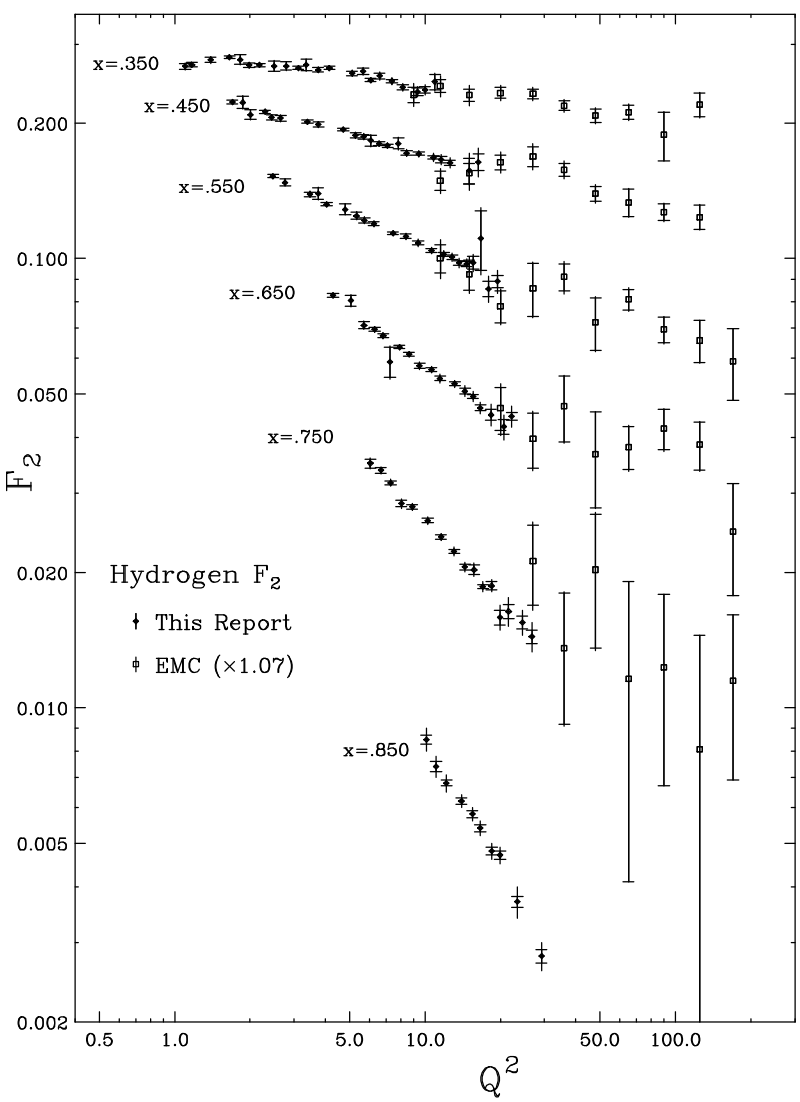

x=.070
(×2.79)
x=.100
(×2.40)
x=.140
(×1.97)
x=.180
(×1.61)
x=.225
(×1.28)
x=.275
(×1.00)
F_2
Q^2
1.0
0.7
0.5
0.3
0.2
0.5
1.0
5.0
10.0
50.0
100.0

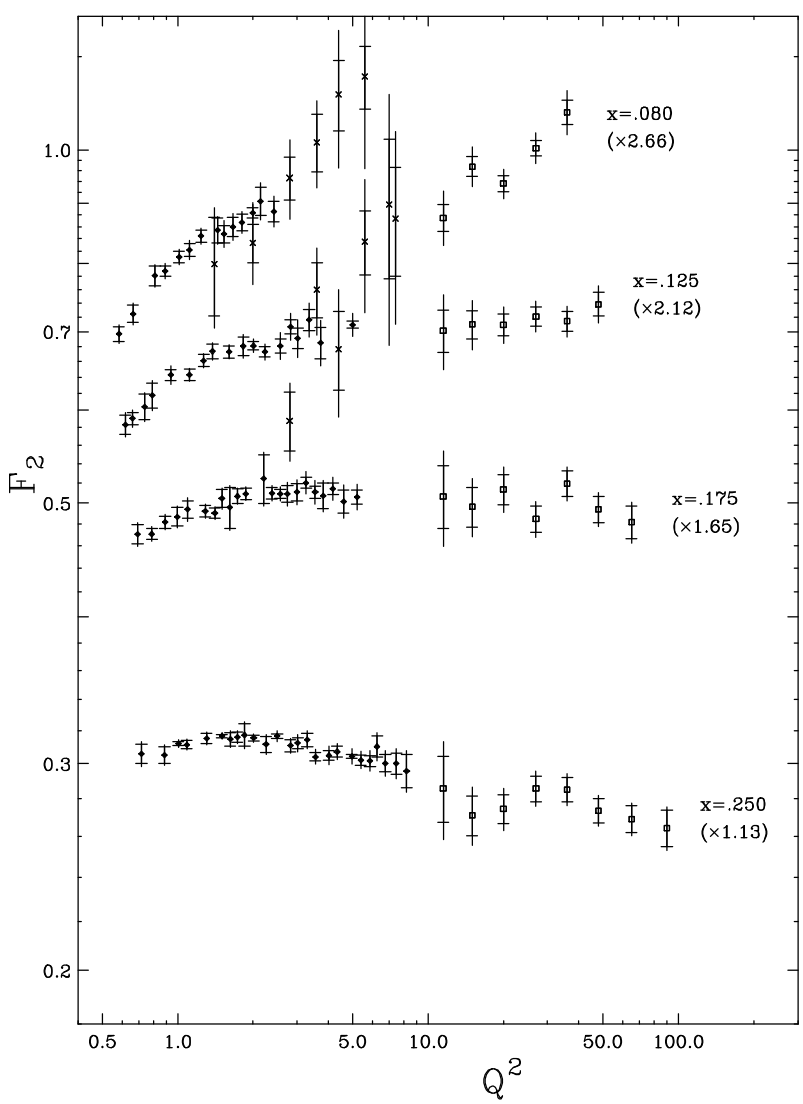

x=.350
x=.450
x=.550
x=.650
x=.750
x=.850
Hydrogen F_2
This Report
BCDMS (×1.00)
F_2
Q^2
0.200
0.100
0.050
0.020
0.010
0.005
0.002
0.5
1.0
5.0
10.0
50.0
100.0

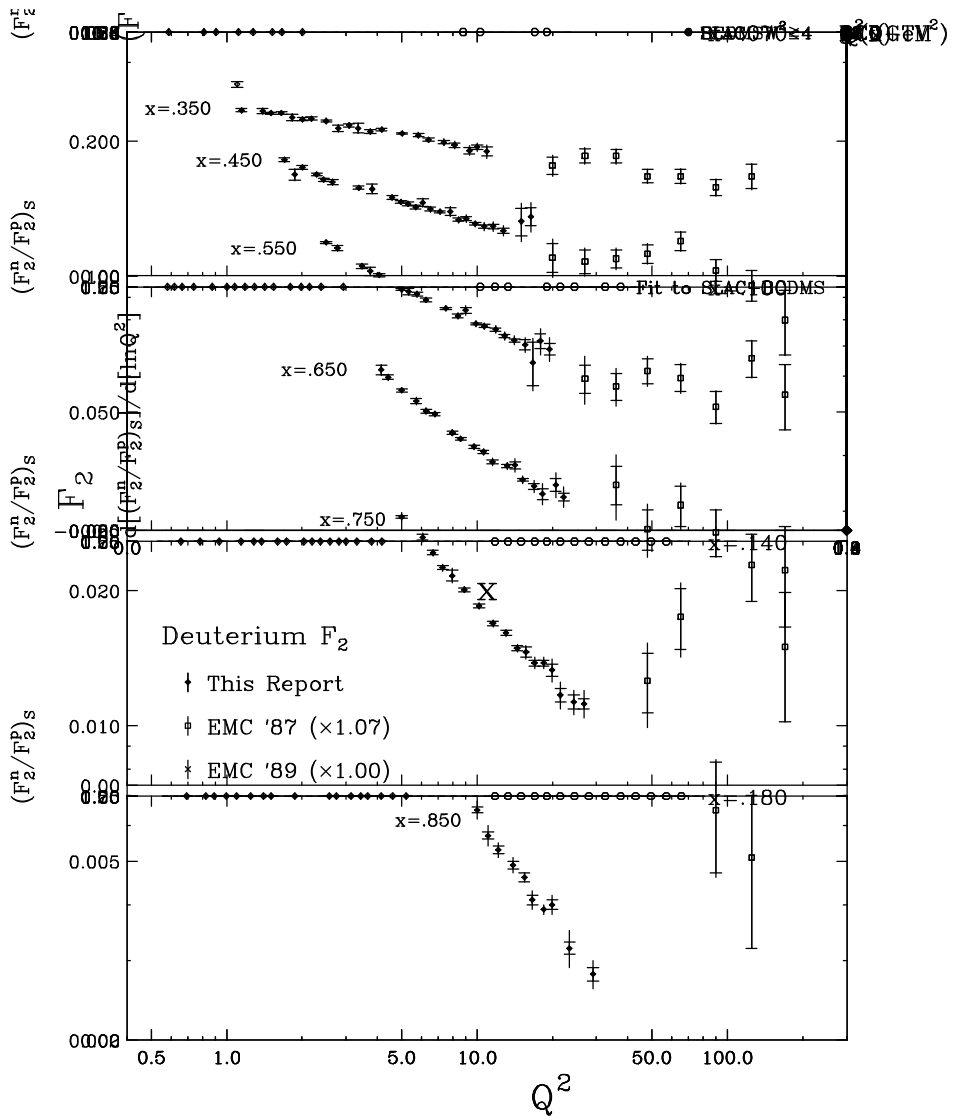

x=.070
(×2.79)
x=.100
(×2.40)
x=.140
(×1.97)
x=.180
(×1.61)
x=.225
(×1.28)
x=.275
(×1.00)
1.0
0.7
0.5
0.3
0.2
F_2
0.5
1.0
5.0
10.0
50.0
100.0
Q^2

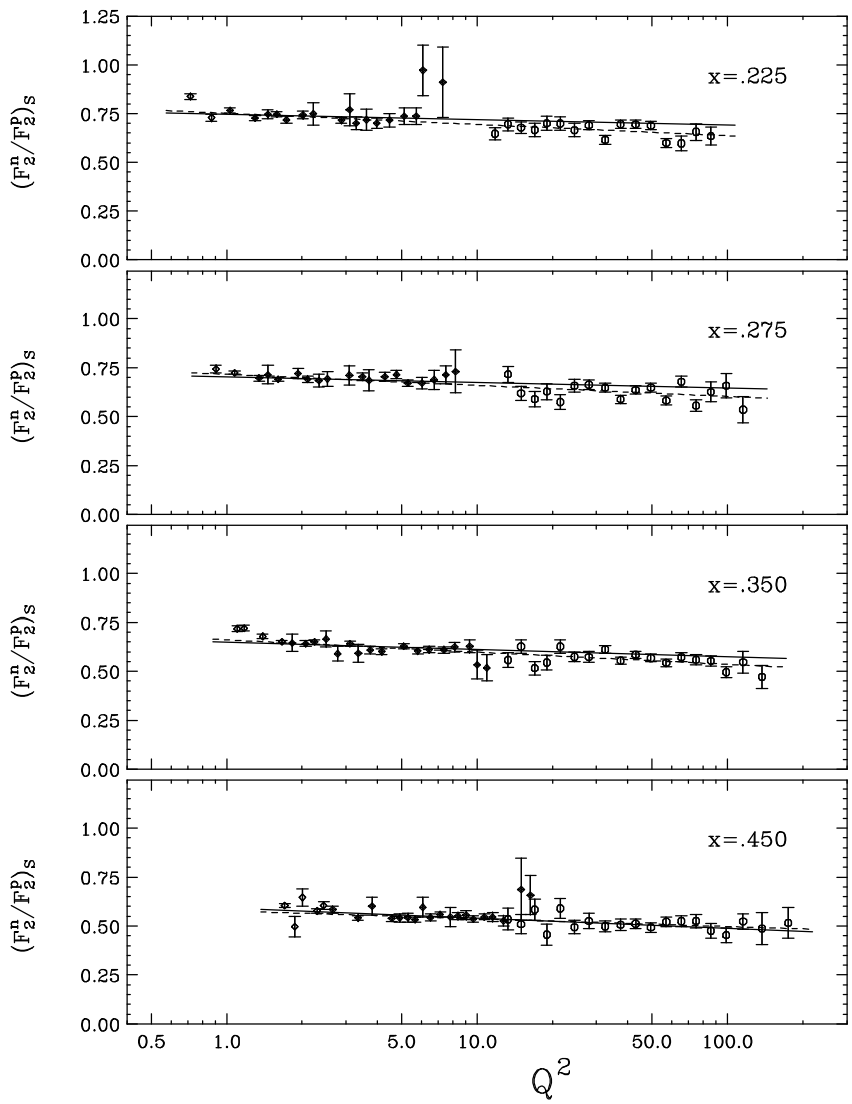

x=.350
x=.450
x=.550
x=.650
x=.750
x=.850
Deuterium F_2
This Report
BCDMS (×1.00)
F_2
Q^2
0.200
0.100
0.050
0.020
0.010
0.005
0.002
0.5
1.0
5.0
10.0
50.0
100.0

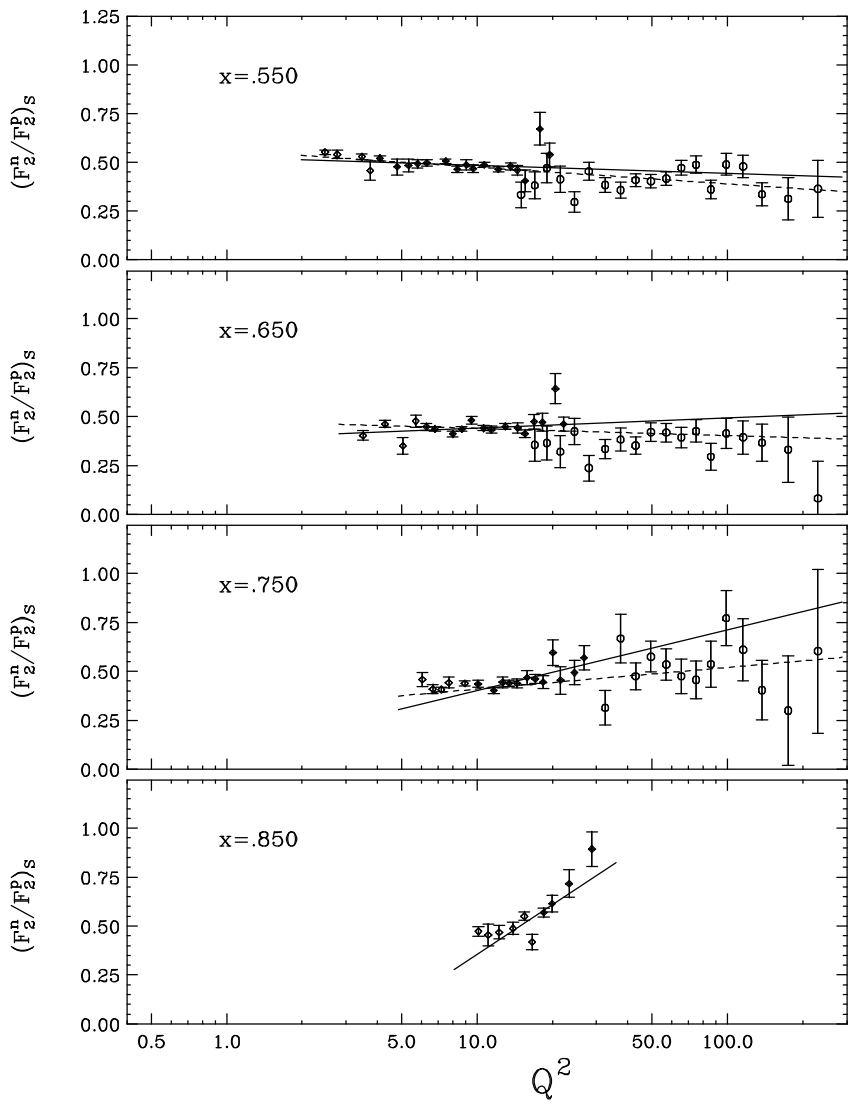

x=.080
(×2.66)
x=.125
(×2.12)
x=.175
(×1.65)
x=.250
(×1.13)
F_2
Q^2
1.0
0.7
0.5
0.3
0.2
0.5
1.0
5.0
10.0
50.0
100.0

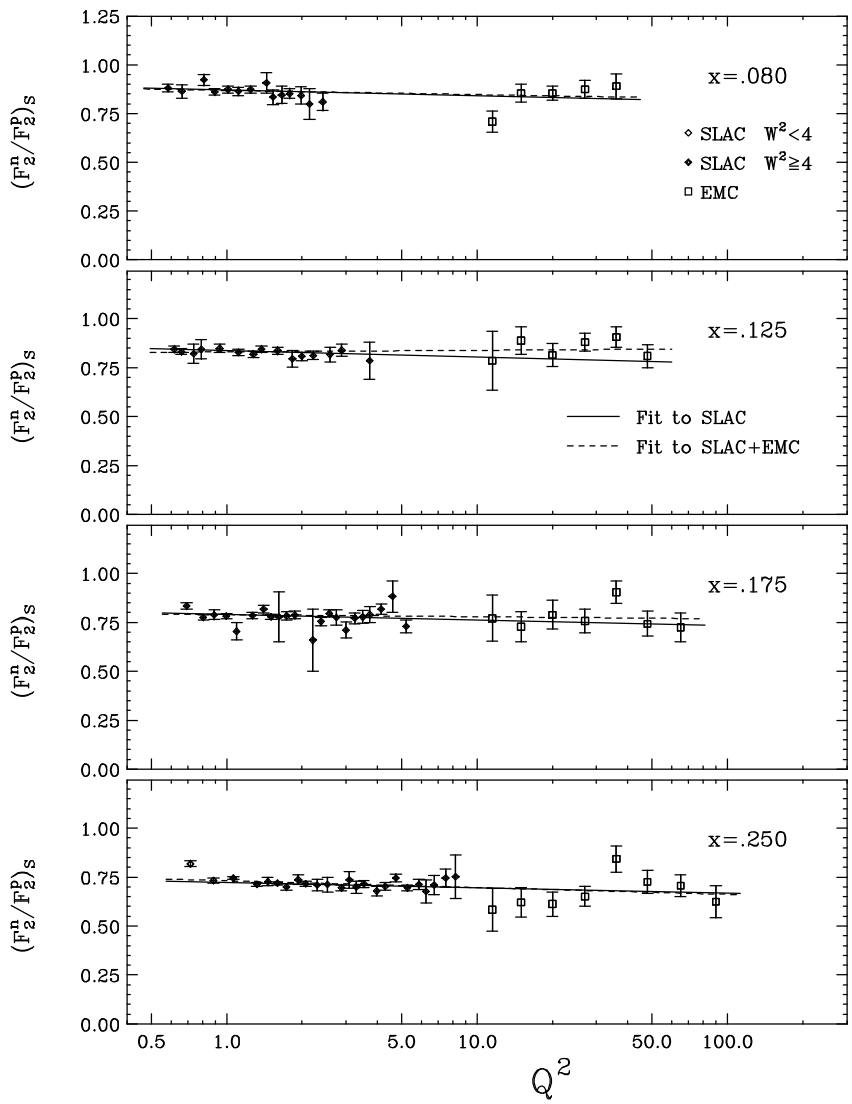

x=.350
x=.450
x=.550
x=.650
x=.750
x=.850
Hydrogen F_2
This Report
EMC (×1.07)
F_2
Q^2
0.200
0.100
0.050
0.020
0.010
0.005
0.002
0.5
1.0
5.0
10.0
50.0
100.0

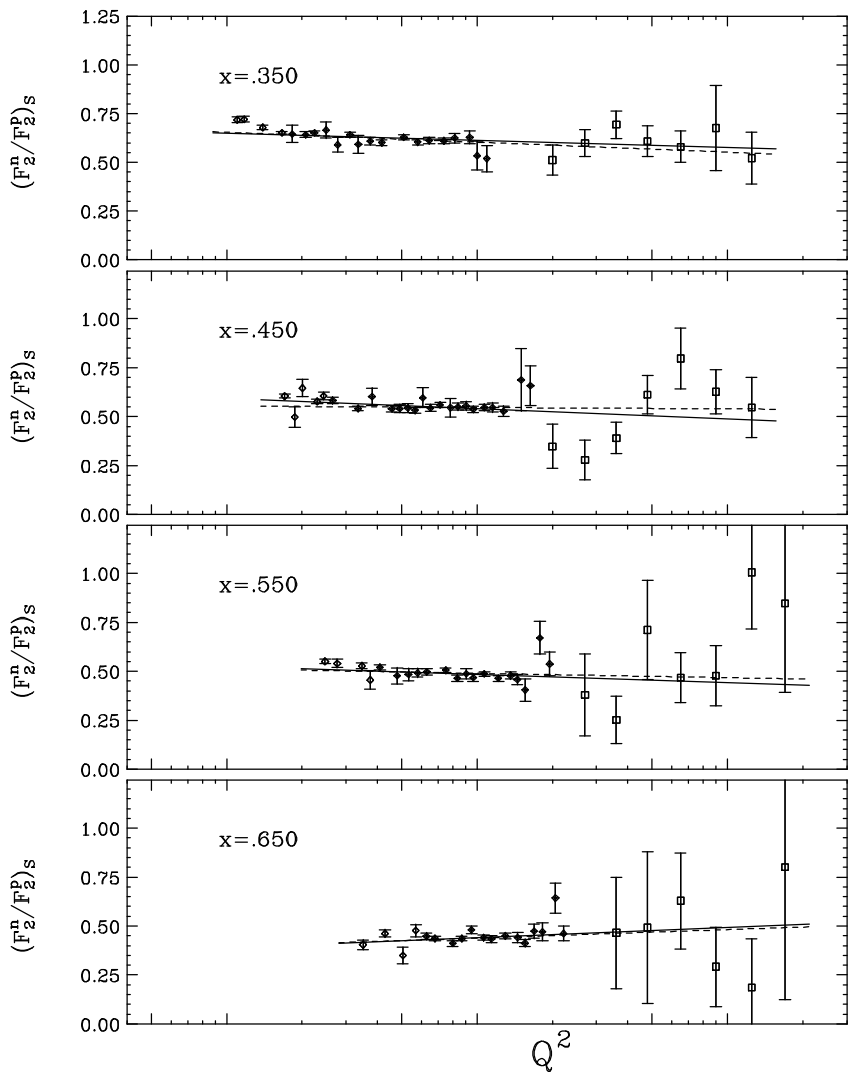

x=.080
(×2.66)
x=.125
(×2.12)
x=.175
(×1.65)
x=.250
(×1.13)
F_2
Q^2
1.0
0.7
0.5
0.3
0.2
0.5
1.0
5.0
10.0
50.0
100.0

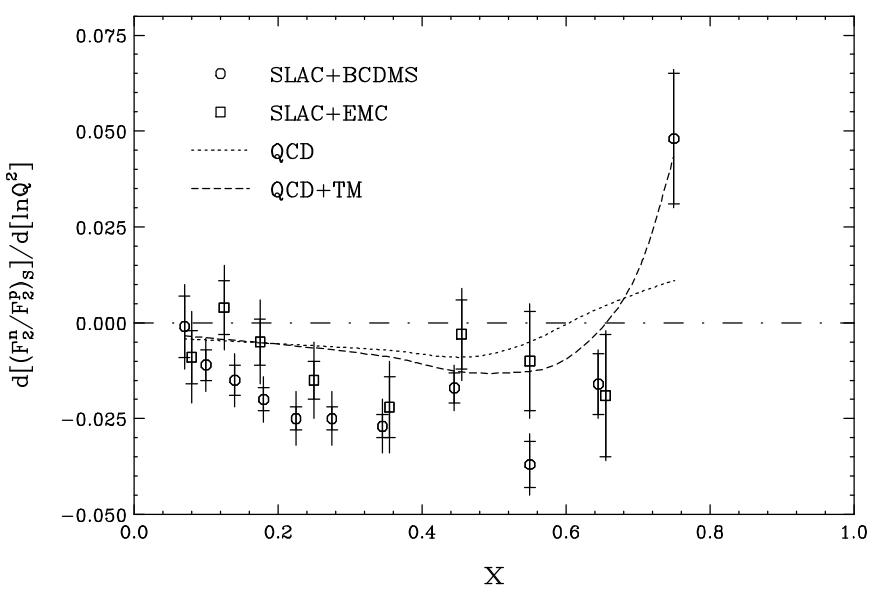

x=.350
x=.450
x=.550
x=.650
x=.750
x=.140
x=.180
x=.850
Deuterium F_2
This Report
EMC '87 (×1.07)
EMC '89 (×1.00)
F_2
$d[(F_2^n/F_2^p)_S]/d[\ln Q^2]$
$(F_2^n/F_2^p)_S$
Q^2
0.5
1.0
5.0
10.0
50.0
100.0
0.200
0.100
0.050
0.020
0.010
0.005

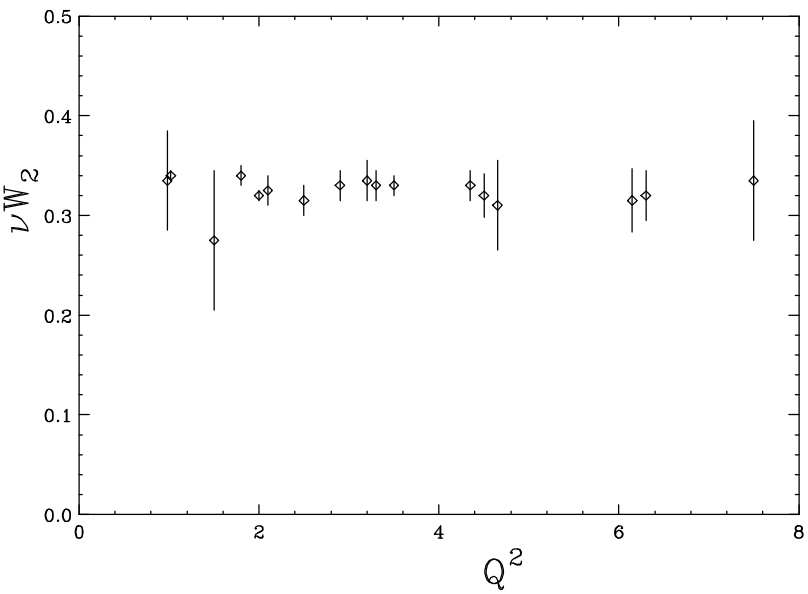

x=.225
x=.275
x=.350
x=.450
$(F_2^n/F_2^p)_S$
1.25
1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
0.5
1.0
5.0
10.0
50.0
100.0
Q^2

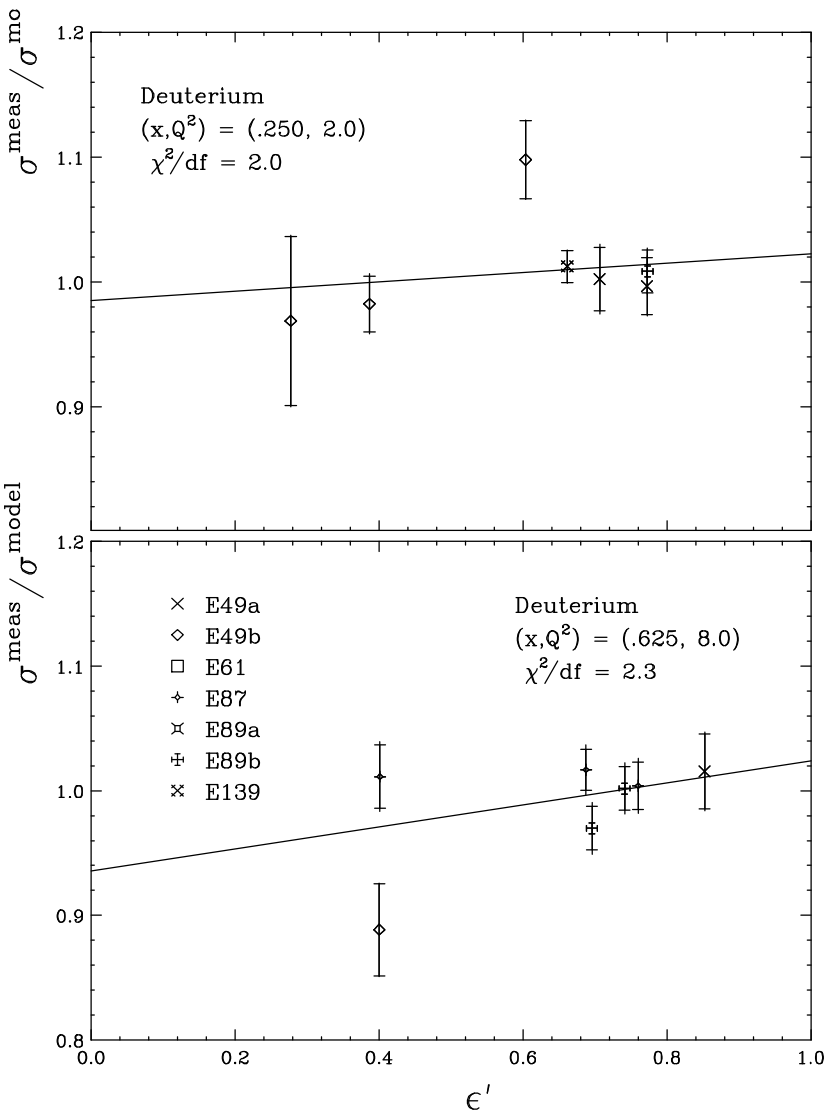

x=.550
x=.650
x=.750
x=.850
$(F_2^n/F_2^p)_S$
1.25
1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
0.5
1.0
5.0
10.0
50.0
100.0
Q^2

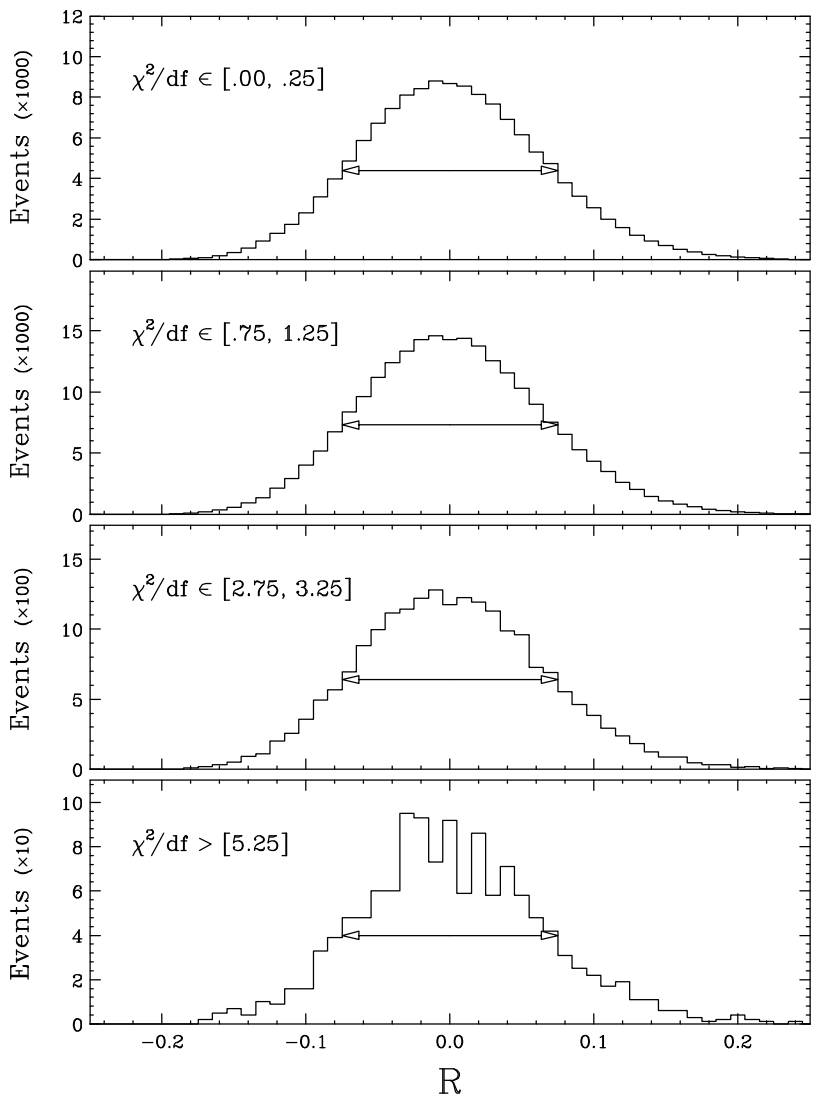

x=.080
SLAC W²<4
SLAC W²≥4
EMC
x=.125
Fit to SLAC
Fit to SLAC+EMC
x=.175
x=.250
(F₂ⁿ/F₂ᵖ)s
Q²
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
1.25
0.5
1.0
5.0
10.0
50.0
100.0

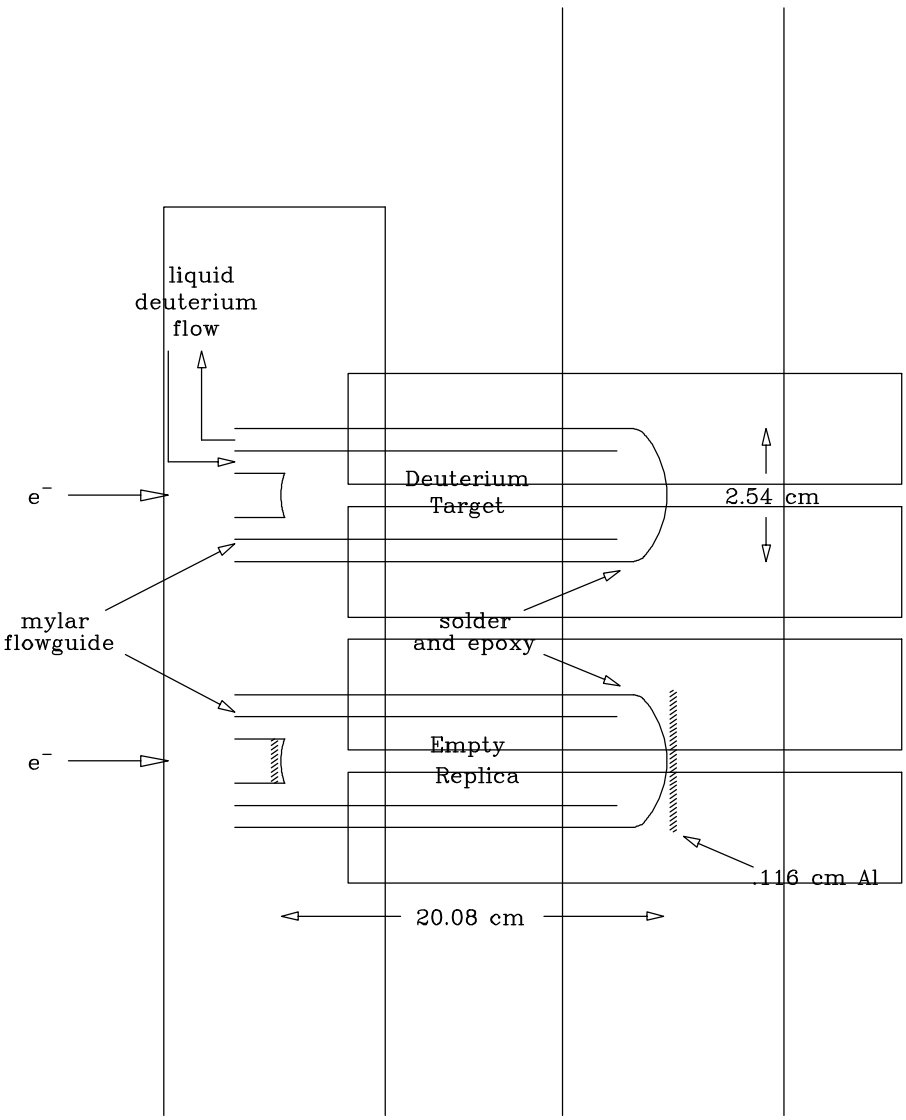

x=.350
x=.450
x=.550
x=.650
$(F_2^n/F_2^p)_S$
Q^2
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
1.25


SLAC+BCDMS
SLAC+EMC
QCD
QCD+TM
0.075
0.050
0.025
0.000
−0.025
−0.050
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
X
d[(F2n/F2p)s]/d[lnQ2]


0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
νW_2
0
2
4
6
8
Q^2


Deuterium
(x,Q²) = (.250, 2.0)
χ²/df = 2.0
Deuterium
(x,Q²) = (.625, 8.0)
χ²/df = 2.3
E49a
E49b
E61
E87
E89a
E89b
E139
σ^meas / σ^mo
σ^meas / σ^model
ε′
1.2
1.1
1.0
0.9
0.8
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0


Events (×1000)
χ²/df ∈ [.00, .25]
Events (×1000)
χ²/df ∈ [.75, 1.25]
Events (×100)
χ²/df ∈ [2.75, 3.25]
Events (×10)
χ²/df > [5.25]
R


liquid
deuterium
flow
e⁻
Deuterium
Target
2.54 cm
mylar
flowguide
solder
and epoxy
e⁻
Empty
Replica
.116 cm Al
20.08 cm